

# Contents

*Acknowledgements* ix

## **Introduction**

Introduction  
V.K. RAMACHANDRAN 1

The Role of Social Exclusion in Explaining Poverty in  
Income-Poor States of India  
SUKHADEO THORAT, NIDHI SADANA SABHARWAL and AMIT THORAT 24

## **Struggles for Land, Labour and Rights: Some Historical Experiences**

Agrarian Change and Changes in the Socio-Economic  
Conditions of Dalit Households in a Malabar Village  
R. RAMAKUMAR 55

The Peasant Movement and Dalit Rights in East Thanjavur,  
Tamil Nadu  
G. RAMAKRISHNAN 85

Land Reform and Access to Land among Dalit Households  
in West Bengal  
APARAJITA BAKSHI 111

## **Economic Issues in Contemporary Village India**

Dalit Households in Industrializing Villages in Coimbatore  
and Tiruppur, Tamil Nadu: A Comparison across  
Three Decades  
JUDITH HEYER 133

Tenancy and Distress in Thanjavur Region, Tamil Nadu: A Case Study of Palakurichi Village V. SURJIT	170
Land Conflicts and Attacks on Dalits: A Case Study from a Village in Marathwada R. RAMAKUMAR and TUSHAR KAMBLE	197
Access of Dalit Borrowers in Rural Areas to Bank Credit PALLAVI CHAVAN	212
 <b>Dalit Households in Village Economies: Essays from the Project on Agrarian Relations in India</b>	
Variations in Land and Asset Inequality VIKAS RAWAL	229
Asset Poverty among Rural Households: An Illustration from Two Villages in Uttar Pradesh PARTHA SAHA	248
Income Inequality in Village India and the Role of Caste MADHURA SWAMINATHAN and VIKAS RAWAL	270
Hired Manual Workers: A Note V.K. RAMACHANDRAN, NILADRI SEKHAR DHAR and NAVPREET KAUR	294
Exclusion in Access to Basic Civic Amenities: Evidence from Fourteen Villages MADHURA SWAMINATHAN and SHAMSHER SINGH	305
<i>Contributors</i>	333
<i>Index</i>	335